FreyrSCADA Embedded Solution

IEC 60870-5-104 Client Stack Interoperability

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IEC 60870-5-104 Product

1. Interoperability

This companion standard presents sets of parameters and alternatives from which subsets must be selected to implement particular telecontrol systems. Certain parameter values, such as the choice of "structured" or "unstructured" fields of the INFORMATION OBJECT ADDRESS of ASDUs represent mutually exclusive alternatives. This means that only one value of the defined parameters is admitted per system. Other parameters, such as the listed set of different process information in command and in monitor direction allow the specification of the complete set or subsets, as appropriate for given applications. This clause summarizes the parameters of the previous clauses to facilitate a suitable selection for a specific application. If a system is composed of equipment stemming from different manufacturers, it is necessary that all partners agree on the selected parameters.

The interoperability list is defined as in IEC 60870-5-101 and extended with parameters used in this standard. The text descriptions of parameters which are not applicable to this companion standard are strike-through (corresponding check box is marked black).

NOTE: - In addition, the full specification of a system may require individual selection of certain parameters for certain parts of the system, such as the individual selection of scaling factors for individually addressable measured values.

The selected parameters should be marked in the white boxes as follows:

	Function or ASDU is not used
X	Function or ASDU is used as standardized (default)
R	Function or ASDU is used in reverse mode
В	Function or ASDU is used in standard and reverse mode s
The po	ssible selection (blank, X, R, or B) is specified for each specific Clause or parameter.
A black	check box indicates that the option cannot be selected in this companion standard.
1.1 S	ystem or device
	m-specific parameter, indicate the definition of a system or a device by marking the following with an "X")
	System definition
X	Controlling station definition (master)
	Controlled station definition (slave)

1.2 Network configuration

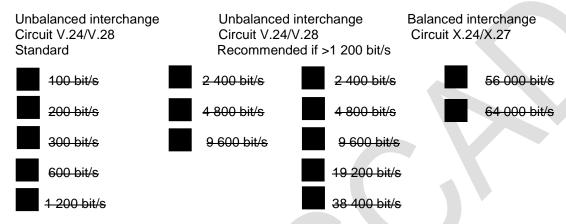
(Network-specific parameter, all configurations that are used are to be marked with an "X")



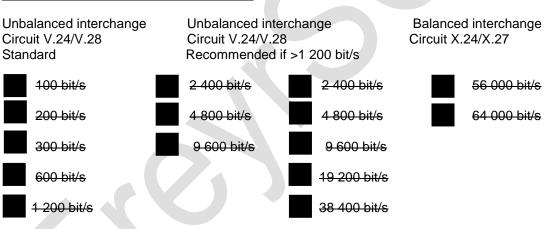
1.3 Physical layer

(Network-specific parameter, all interfaces and data rates that are used are to be marked with an "X")

Transmission speed (control direction)



<u>Transmission speed (monitor direction)</u>



1.4 Link layer

(Network-specific parameter, all options that are used are to be marked with an "X".

Specify the maximum frame length. If a non-standard assignment of class 2 messages is implemented for unbalanced transmission, indicate the type ID and COT of all messages assigned to class 2.)

Frame format FT 1.2, single character 1 and the fixed time out interval are used exclusively in this companion standard.

Link transmission procedure	Address field of the link
Balanced transmission	not present (balanced transmission only)
Unbalanced transmission	one octet
Frame length	-two-octets
Maximum length L	Structured
(number of octets)	Unstructured

When using an unbalanced link layer, the following ASDU types are returned in class 2 Messages (low priority) with the indicated causes of transmission:

The standard assignment of ASDUs to class 2 messages is used as follows:

Type identification	Cause of Transmission
9,11,13,21	<1>

A special assignment of ASDUs to class 2 messages is used as follows:

Type identification	Cause of Transmission

NOTE (In response to a class 2 poll, a controlled station may respond with class 1 data when there is no class 2 data available).

1.5 Application layer

Transmission mode for application data

Mode 1 (least significant octet first), as defined in 4.10 of IEC 60870-5-4, is used exclusively in this companion standard.

Common address of ASDU

(System-specific parameter, all configurations that are used are to be marked with an "X")

One octet

X two octets

Information object address

(System-specific parameter, all configurations that are used are to be marked with an "X")

One octet

X Structured

Two octets

X Unstructured

X Three octets

Cause of transmission

(System-specific parameter, all configurations that are used are to be marked with an "X")

One octet

X two octets (with originator address)

Originator address is set to zero if not used

Length of APDU

(System-specific parameter, specify the maximum length of the APDU per system)

The maximum length of APDU for both directions is 253. It is a fixed system parameter.



Maximum length of APDU per system in control direction

Maximum length of APDU per system in monitor direction

Selection of standard ASDUs

Process information in monitor direction

(Station-specific parameter, mark each type ID with an "X" if it is only used in the standard Direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X <1>:= Single-point information	M_SP_NA_1
<2>:= Single-point information with time tag	M_SP_TA_1
X <3>:= Double-point information	M_DP_NA_1
<4>:= Double-point information with time tag	M_DP_TA_1
X <5>:= Step position information	M_ST_NA_1
<6>:= Step position information with time tag	M_ST_TA_1
X <7>:= Bitstring of 32 bit	M_BO_NA_1
<8>:= Bitstring of 32 bit with time tag	M_BO_TA_1
X <9>:= Measured value, normalized value	M_ME_NA_1
<10>:= Measured value, normalized value with time tag	M_ME_TA_1
X <11>:= Measured value, scaled value	M_ME_NB_1
<12>:= Measured value, scaled value with time tag	M_ME_TB_1
X <13>:= Measured value, short floating point value	M_ME_NC_1
<14>:= Measured value, short floating point value with time tag	M_ME_TC_1
X <15>:= Integrated totals	M_IT_NA_1
<16>:= Integrated totals with time tag	M_IT_TA_1
<17>:= Event of protection equipment with time tag	M_EP_TA_1
<18>:= Packed start events of protection equipment with time tag	M_EP_TB_1
<19>:= Packed output circuit information of protection equipment with time tag	M_EP_TC_1
<20>:= Packed single-point information with status change detection	M_PS_NA 1
X <21>:= Measured value, normalized value without quality descriptor	M_ME_ND_1
X <30>:= Single-point information with time tag CP56Time2a	M_SP_TB_1
X <31>:= Double-point information with time tag CP56Time2a	M DP TB 1
X <32>:= Step position information with time tag CP56Time2a	M_ST_TB_1
X <33>:= Bitstring of 32 bit with time tag CP56Time2a	M_BO_TB_1
X <34>:= Measured value, normalized value with time tag CP56Time2a	M_ME_TD_1
X <35>:= Measured value, scaled value with time tag CP56Time2a	M_ME_TE_1
X <36>:= Measured value, short floating point value with time tag CP56Time2a	M ME TF 1
X <37>:= Integrated totals with time tag CP56Time2a	M_IT_TB_1
X <38>:= Event of protection equipment with time tag CP56Time2a	M_EP_TD_1
X <39>:= Packed start events of protection equipment with time tag CP56Time2a	M_EP_TE_1
X <40>:= Packed output circuit information of protection equipment with time tag CP56Time2a	M_EP_TF_1

In this companion standard only the use of the set <30> - <40> for ASDUs with time tag is permitted.

Process information in control direction

(Station-specific parameter, mark each type ID with an "X" if it is only used in the standard direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X <45>:= Single command	C_SC_NA_1
X <46>:= Double command	C_DC_NA_1
X <47>:= Regulating step command	C_RC_NA_1
X <48>:= Set point command, normalized value	C_SE_NA_1
X <49>:= Set point command, scaled value	C_SE_NB_1
X <50>:= Set point command, short floating point value	C_SE_NC_1
X <51>:= Bitstring of 32 bit	C_BO_NA_1
X <58>= Single command with time tag CP56Time2a	C_SC_TA_1
X <59>= Double command with time tag CP56Time2a	C_DC_TA_1
X <60>= Regulating step command with time tag CP56Time2a	C_RC_TA_1
X <61>= Set point command, normalized value with time tag CP56Time2a	C_SE_TA_1
X <62>= Set point command, scaled value with time tag CP56Time2a	C_SE_TB_1
X <63>= Set point command, short floating point value with time tag CP56Time2a	C_SE_TC_1
<64>= Bitstring of 32 bit command with time tag CP56Time2a	C_BO_TA_1

Either the ASDUs of the set <45> - <51> or of the set <58> - <64> are used.

System information in monitor direction

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if it is only used in the standard direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X <70>:= End of initialisation M_EI_NA_!

System information in control direction

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if it is only used in the standard direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X <100>:= Interrogation command	C_IC_NA_1
X <101>:= Counter interrogation command	C_CI_NA_1
X <102>:= Read command	C_RD_NA_1
X <103>:= Clock synchronization command	C_CS_NA_1
<104>:= Test command	C_TS_NA_1
X <105>:= Reset process command	C_RP_NA_1
<106>:= Delay acquisition command	C_CD_NA_1
X <107>:= Test command with time tag CP56Time2a	C_TS_TA_1

Parameter in control direction

(Station-specific parameter, mark each type ID with an "X" if it is only used in the standard direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

)	<110>:= Parameter of measured value, normalized value	P_ME_NA_1
)	<111>:= Parameter of measured value, scaled value	P_ME_NB_1
	<112>:= Parameter of measured value, short floating point value	P_ME_NC_1
Г	X <113>:= Parameter activation	P AC NA 1

File transfer

(Station-specific parameter, mark each type ID with an "X" if it is only used in the standard Direction, "R" if only used in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X <120>:= File ready	F_FR_NA_1
X <121>:= Section ready	F_SR_NA_1
X <122>:= Call directory, select file, call file, call section	F_SC_NA_1
X <123>:= Last section, last segment	F_LS_NA_1
X <124>:= Ack file, ack section	F_AF_NA_1
X <125>:= Segment	F_SG_NA_1
X <126>:= Directory {blank or X, only available in monitor (standard) direction}	F_DR_TA_1
X <127>:= Query Log – Request archive file	F_SC_NB_1

Type identification and cause of transmission assignments

(Station-specific parameters)

Shaded boxes: option not required.

Black boxes: option not permitted in this companion standard

Blank = function or ASDU is not used.

Mark type identification/cause of transmission combinations:

"X" if used only in the standard direction;

"R" if used only in the reverse direction;

"B" if used in both directions.

Type id	dentification							Ca	use	of	traı	nsm	niss	ion						
		periodic, cyclic	background scan	spontaneous	initialized	request or requested	activation	activation confirmation	deactivation	deactivation confirmation	activation termination	return info caused by a remote cmd	return info caused by a local cmd	file transfer	interrogated by group <number></number>	request by group <n> counter request</n>	unknown type identification	unknown cause of transmission	unknown common address of ASDU	unknown information object address
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	20 to 36	37 to 41	44	45	46	47
<1>	M_SP_NA_1		X	X		X						X	X		X					
<2>	M_SP_TA_1																			
<3>	M_DP_NA_1		X	X		Χ						Х	Х		X					
<4>	M_DP_TA_1																			
<5>	M_ST_NA_1		X	Χ		X						Х	Х		Χ					
<6>	M_ST_TA_1																			
<7>	M_BO_NA_1		X	X		X									X					
<8>	M_BO_TA_1																			
<9>	M_ME_NA_1	Х	X	X		X									X					
<10>	M_ME_TA_1																			
<11>	M_ME_NB_1	Х	Х	Х		Х									Х					
<12>	M_ME_TB_1																			
<13>	M_ME_NC_1	Х	Х	X		Х									Х					
<14>	M_ME_TC_1																			
<15>	M_IT_NA_1			X												Х				
<16>	M_IT_TA_1																			
<17>	M_EP_TA_1																			
<18>	M_EP_TB_1																			
<19>	M_EP_TC_1																			
<20>	M_PS_NA_1		Х	X		X									X					
<21>	M_ME_ND_1	Χ	X	X		X									X					
<30>	M_SP_TB_1			Χ	_	Χ	_		_		_	Χ	Χ							
<31>	M_DP_TB_1			X		Χ						Х	Χ							
<32>	M_ST_TB_1			X		X						Х	Χ							
<33>	M_BO_TB_1			Χ	_	Χ	_		_		_									
<34>	M_ME_TD_1			Χ		Χ														

Type id	lentification							Ca	use	of	traı	nsm	iss	ion						
		periodic, cyclic	background scan	spontaneous	initialized	request or requested	activation	activation confirmation	deactivation	deactivation confirmation	activation termination	return info caused by a remote cmd	return info caused by a local cmd	file transfer	interrogated by group <number></number>	request by group <n> counter request</n>	unknown type identification	unknown cause of transmission	unknown common address of ASDU	unknown information object address
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	20 to 36	37 to 41	44	45	46	47
<35>	M_ME_TE_1			X		X														
<36>	M_ME_TF_1			Χ		X														
<37>	M_IT_TB_1			X												Χ				
<38>	M_EP_TD_1			Χ																
<39>	M_EP_TE_1			X																
<40>	M_EP_TF_1			Χ																
<45>	C_SC_NA_1						Х	Х	Х	Х	Х						Х	Χ	Х	Х
<46>	C_DC_NA_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						Х	Χ	Х	Х
<47>	C_RC_NA_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						Χ	X	Х	Х
<48>	C_SE_NA_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						Χ	X	Х	Х
<49>	C_SE_NB_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						Χ	Х	Х	Х
<50>	C_SE_NC_1						Х	Х	Х	Х	Х						Х	Х	Х	Х
<51>	C_BO_NA_1						Х	Х			Х						Х	Х	Х	Х
<58>	C_SC_TA_1						Х	Х	Х	Х	Х						Х	Х	Х	Х
<59>	C_DC_TA_1						Х	X	Χ	Χ	Χ						Χ	X	Х	Х
<60>	C_RC_TA_1						Χ	X	X	Χ	Χ						X	X	Χ	Х
<61>	C_SE_TA_1						Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х						Χ	X	Х	Х
<62>	C_SE_TB_1						Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Х						Χ	X	Х	Х
<63>	C_SE_TC_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						X	X	Х	Х
<64>	C_BO_TA_1						X	X	-	2.0	X						X	X	X	X
<70>	M_EI_NA_1*				Х															
<100>	C_IC_NA_1						Х	X	Х	Х	Х						Х	Х	Х	Х
<101>	C_CI_NA_1						X	X			X						X	X	X	X
<102>	C_RD_NA_1					X											X	X	Х	X
<103>	C_CS_NA_1			Х			Х	X									X	X	Х	X
<104>	C_TS_NA_1																			
<105>	C_RP_NA_1						X	Χ									Х	X	Х	Х
<106>	C_CD_NA_1						*	^									^	^	**	
<107>	C_TS_TA_1						Χ	Χ									Χ	Χ	Х	Х
<110>	P_ME_NA_1						X	X							Х		X	X	Х	X
<111>	P_ME_NB_1						X	X							X		X	X	Х	X
<112>	P_ME_NC_1						X	X							X		X	X	X	Х
<113>	P_AC_NA_1						X	X	Х	Х					^		X	X	X	X
<120>	F_FR_NA_1						^	^	^	^				Х			X	X	X	_
<121>	F_SR_NA_1													X			X	X	X	

Type id	lentification							Ca	use	of	traı	nsm	iss	ion						
		periodic, cyclic	background scan	spontaneous	initialized	request or requested	activation	activation confirmation	deactivation	deactivation confirmation	activation termination	return info caused by a remote cmd	return info caused by a local cmd	file transfer	interrogated by group <number></number>	request by group <n> counter request</n>	unknown type identification	unknown cause of transmission	unknown common address of ASDU	unknown information object address
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	20 to 36	37 to 41	44	45	46	47
<122>	F_SC_NA_1					X								Х	00		X	Х	Х	
<123>	F_LS_NA_1													X			Χ	X	Х	
<124>	F_AF_NA_1													X			X	X	X	
<125>	F_SG_NA_1	_												Χ			Χ	X	X	
<126>	F_DR_TA_1*			X		X														
<127>	F_SC_NB_1*					X								X			X	X	X	

^{*} Blank or X only

1.6 Basic application functions

Station initialization

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used)

X Remote initialization

Cyclic data transmission

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X Cyclic data Transmission

Read Procedure

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X Read procedure

Spontaneous transmission

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X Spontaneous transmission

Double transmission of information objects with cause of transmission spontaneous

(Station-specific parameter, mark each information type with an "X" where both a type ID without time and corresponding type ID with time are issued in response to a single spontaneous change of a monitored object)

The following type identifications may be transmitted in succession caused by a single status change of an information object. The particular information object addresses for which double transmission is enabled are defined in a project-specific list.

- X Single-point information M_SP_NA_1, M_SP_TA_1, M_SP_TB_1 and M_PS_NA_1
- X Double-point information M_DP_NA_1, M_DP_TA_1 and M_DP_TB_1
- X Step position information M_ST_NA_1, M_ST_TA_1 and M_ST_TB_1
- Bitstring of 32 bit M_BO_NA_1, M_BO_TA_1 and M_BO_TB_1 (if defined for a specific project, see 7.2.1.1)
- $oxed{oxed}{oxed}$ Measured value, normalized value M_ME_NA_1, M_ME_TA_1, M_ME_ND_1 and M_ME_TD_1
- $oxed{X}$ Measured value, scaled value M_ME_NB_1, M_ME_TB_1 and M_ME_TE_1
- X Measured value, short floating point number M_ME_NC_1, M_ME_TC_1 and M_ME_TF_1

Station interrogation

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X global

group 1

group 7

X group 13

group 2

group 8

group 14

group 3

group 9

group 15

group 4

group 10

X group 16

group 5

group 11

group 12

Information Object addresses assigned to each group must be shown in a separate table

Clock synchronization

group 6

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

Clock synchronization

Day of week used

RES1, GEN (time tag substituted/ not substituted) used

SU-bit (summertime) used

Command transmission

(Object-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

Direct command transmission

Direct set point command transmission

Select and execute command

Select and execute set point command

C_SE ACTTERM used

No additional definition

Short-pulse duration (duration determined by a system parameter in the controlled station)

Long-pulse duration (duration determined by a system parameter in the controlled station)

Persistent output

Supervision of maximum delay of command direction of commands and set point commands

Configurable Maximum allowable delay of commands and set point commands

Transmission of integrated totals

(Station- or object-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

- | X | Mode A: local freeze with spontaneous transmission
- X Mode B: local freeze with counter interrogation
- **X** Mode C: freeze and transmit by counter interrogation commands
- X Mode D: freeze by counter-interrogation command, frozen values reported spontaneously
- X Counter read
- X Counter freeze without reset
- X Counter freeze with reset
- X Counter reset
- X General request counter
- X Request counter group 1
- X Request counter group 2
- X Request counter group 3
- X Request counter group 4

Parameter loading

(Object-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

- X Threshold value
- X Smoothing factor
- X Low limit for transmission of measured value
- | X | High limit for transmission of measured

Parameter activation

(Object-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

Act/deact of persistent cyclic or periodic transmission of the addressed object

Test procedure

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X Test procedure

File transfer

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used)

File transfer in monitor direction

X	Transparent file	

Transmission of disturbance data of protection equipment

Transmission of sequences of events

Transmission of sequences of recorded analogue values

File transfer in control direction

X Transparent file

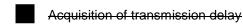
Background scan

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)

X Background scan

Acquisition of transmission delay

(Station-specific parameter, mark with an "X" if function is used only in the standard direction, "R" if used only in the reverse direction, and "B" if used in both directions)



Definition of time outs

Parameter	Default value	Remarks	Selected value
to	30 s	Time-out of connection establishment	Configurable
t ₁	15 s	Time-out of send or test APDUs	Configurable
t2	10 s	Time-out for acknowledges in case of no data messages t2 < t1	Configurable
t3	20 s	Time-out for sending test frames in case of a long idle state	Configurable

Maximum range for time-outs t_0 to t_1 : 1 s to 255 s, accuracy 1 s.

Recommended range for timeout t₃:1 s to 48h, resolution 1 s.

Long timeouts for t₃ may be needed in special cases where satellite links or dialup connections are used (for instance to establish connection and collect values only once per day or week).

Maximum number of outstanding I format APDUs k and latest acknowledge APDUs (w)

Parameter	Default value	Remarks	Selected value
k	12 APDUs	Maximum difference receive sequence number to send state	Configurable
w	8 APDUs	Maximum difference receive sequence number to send state	Configurable

Maximum range of values k: 1 to 32767 (215–1) APDUs, accuracy 1 APDU (Recommendation: w should not exceed two-thirds of k).

Port number

Parameter	Default value	Remarks
Portnumber	2404	In all cases(Configurable)

Redundant co	nnections
--------------	-----------

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RFC 2200 suite

RFC 2200 is an official Internet Standard which describes the state of standardization of Protocols used in the Internet as determined by the Internet Architecture Board (IAB). It offers a broad spectrum of actual standards used in the Internet. The suitable selection of documents from RFC 2200 defined in this standard for given projects has to be chosen by the user of this standard.

	,
X	Ethernet 802.3
	Serial X.21 interface
	Other selection from RFC 2200
	List of walled do sum ante from DEC 2200
	List of valid documents from RFC 2200
	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6

7. etc.